

# SYNDICATE WARS™ PORT

HOW TO PORT A DOS GAME  
TO MODERN SYSTEMS

# ▲AUTHORS

- Unavowed
- Gynvael Coldwind

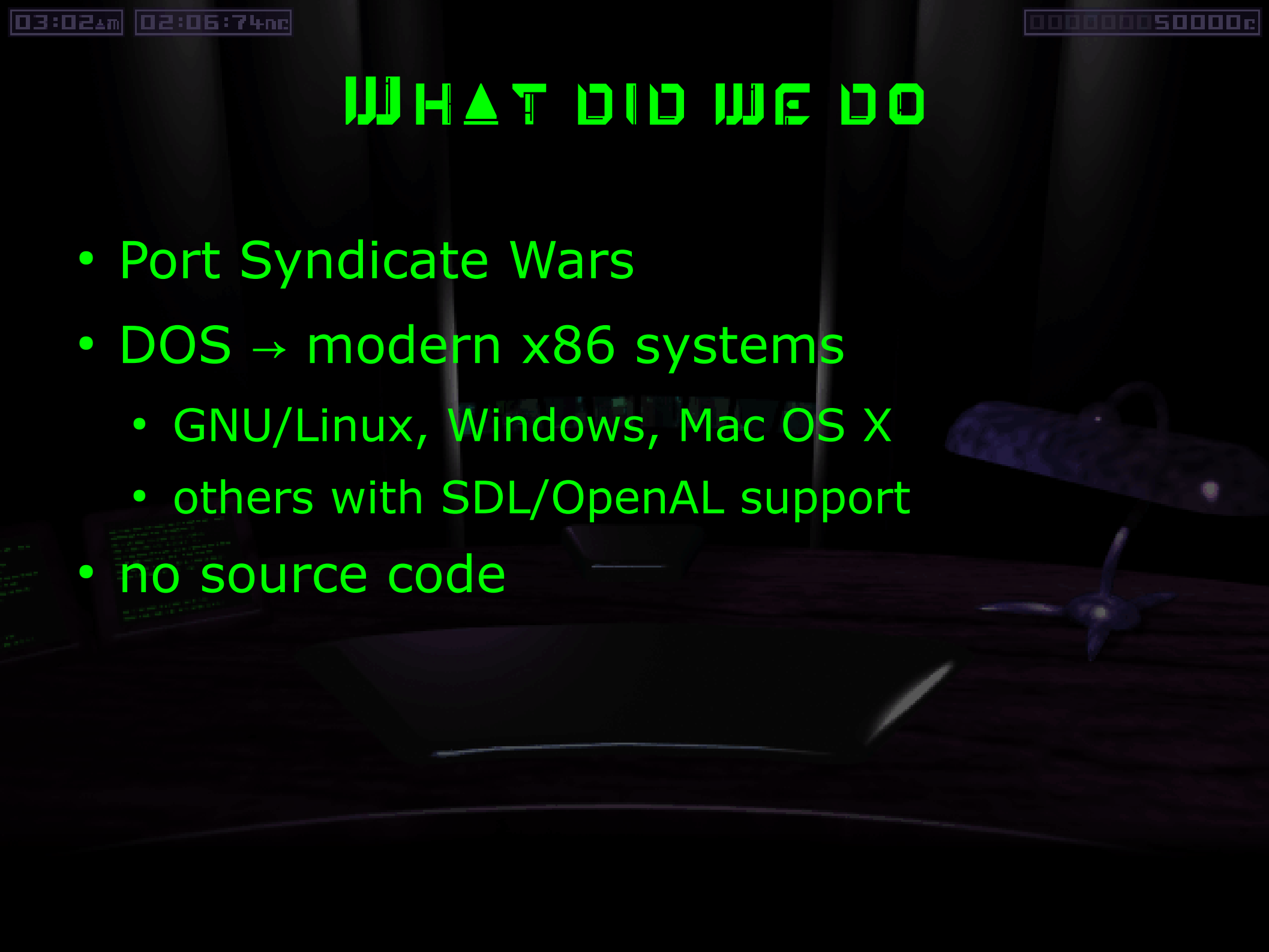


Additional help / code / art:

- j00ru, MeMeK, oshogbo, Blount, xa

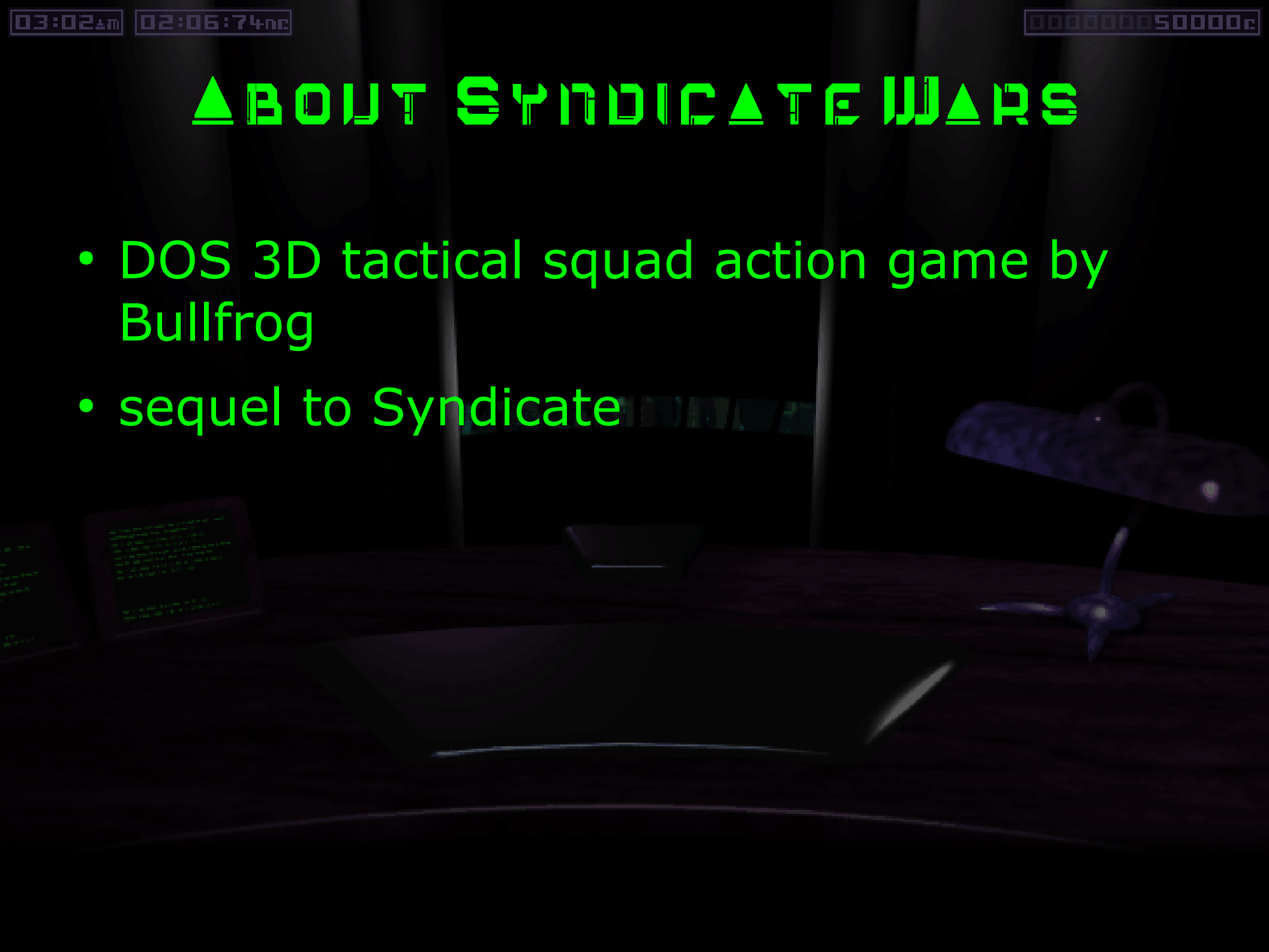
# WHAT DID WE DO

- Port Syndicate Wars
- DOS → modern x86 systems
  - GNU/Linux, Windows, Mac OS X
  - others with SDL/OpenAL support
- no source code



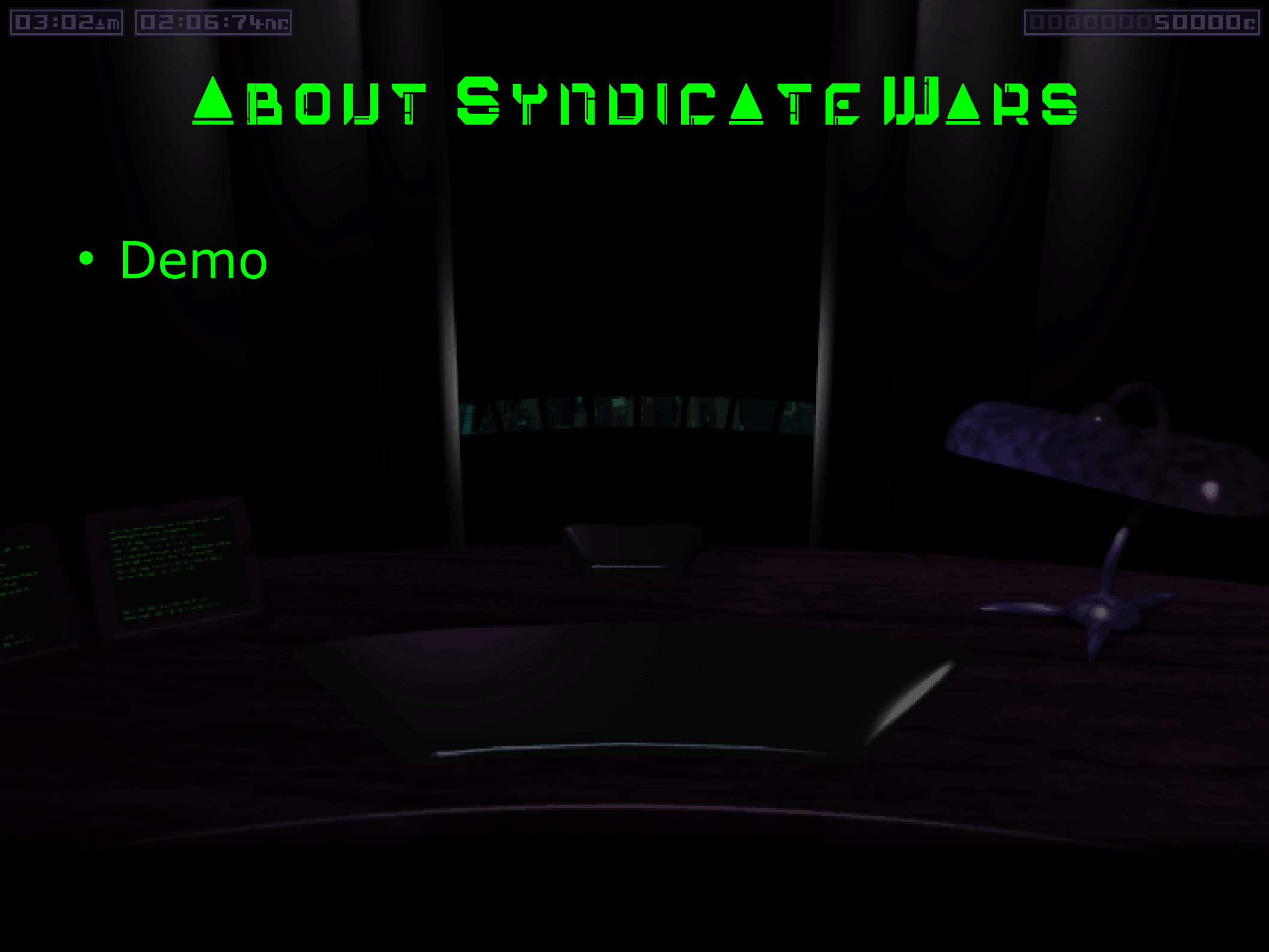
# ▲ABOUT SYNDICATE WARS

- DOS 3D tactical squad action game by Bullfrog
- sequel to Syndicate





LIMINATE THE



03:02am

02:06:74nc

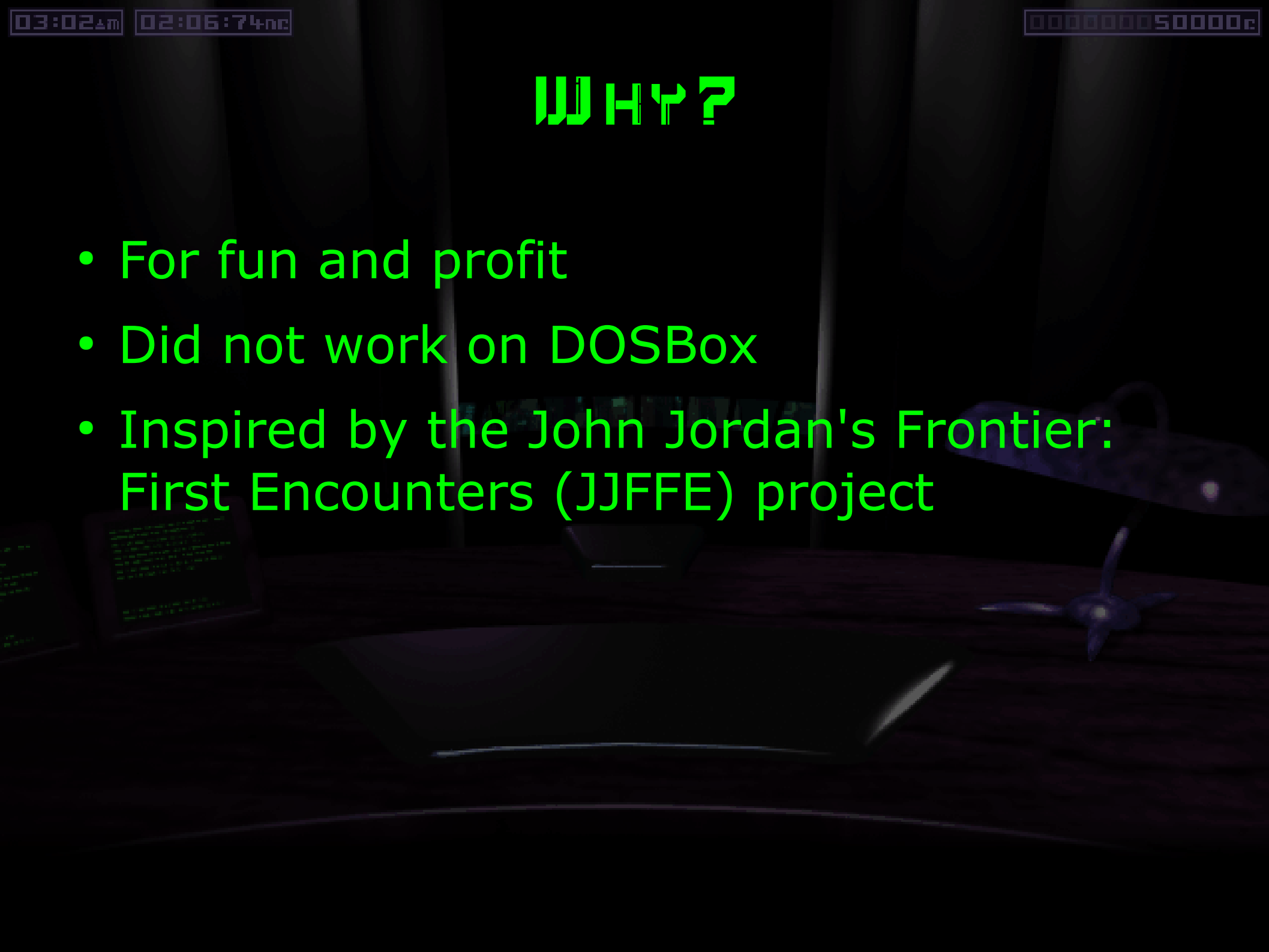
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# ▲ ABOUT SYNDICATE WARS

- Demo

# WHY?

- For fun and profit
- Did not work on DOSBox
- Inspired by the John Jordan's Frontier: First Encounters (JJFFE) project



# HOW WE DID IT

- Using recompilation techniques:
  1. Disassemble → recompilable form
  2. Find & replace DOS-specific parts with portable C code, using free software portable libraries
  3. Compile → native executable



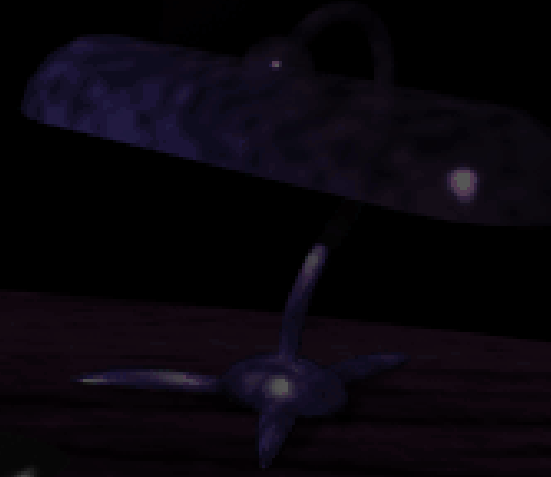
# DISASSEMBLING

- Executable type: 32-bit Linear Executable (LE) with a DOS extender (dos4gw)
- Compiled with the WATCOM C/C++ compiler
  - `$ strings main.exe | grep WATCOM`  
vWATCOM C/C++32 Run-Time system. (c)  
Copyright by WATCOM International Corp. 1988-1995. All rights reserved.
- No applicable disassembler
- We created our own: swdisasm



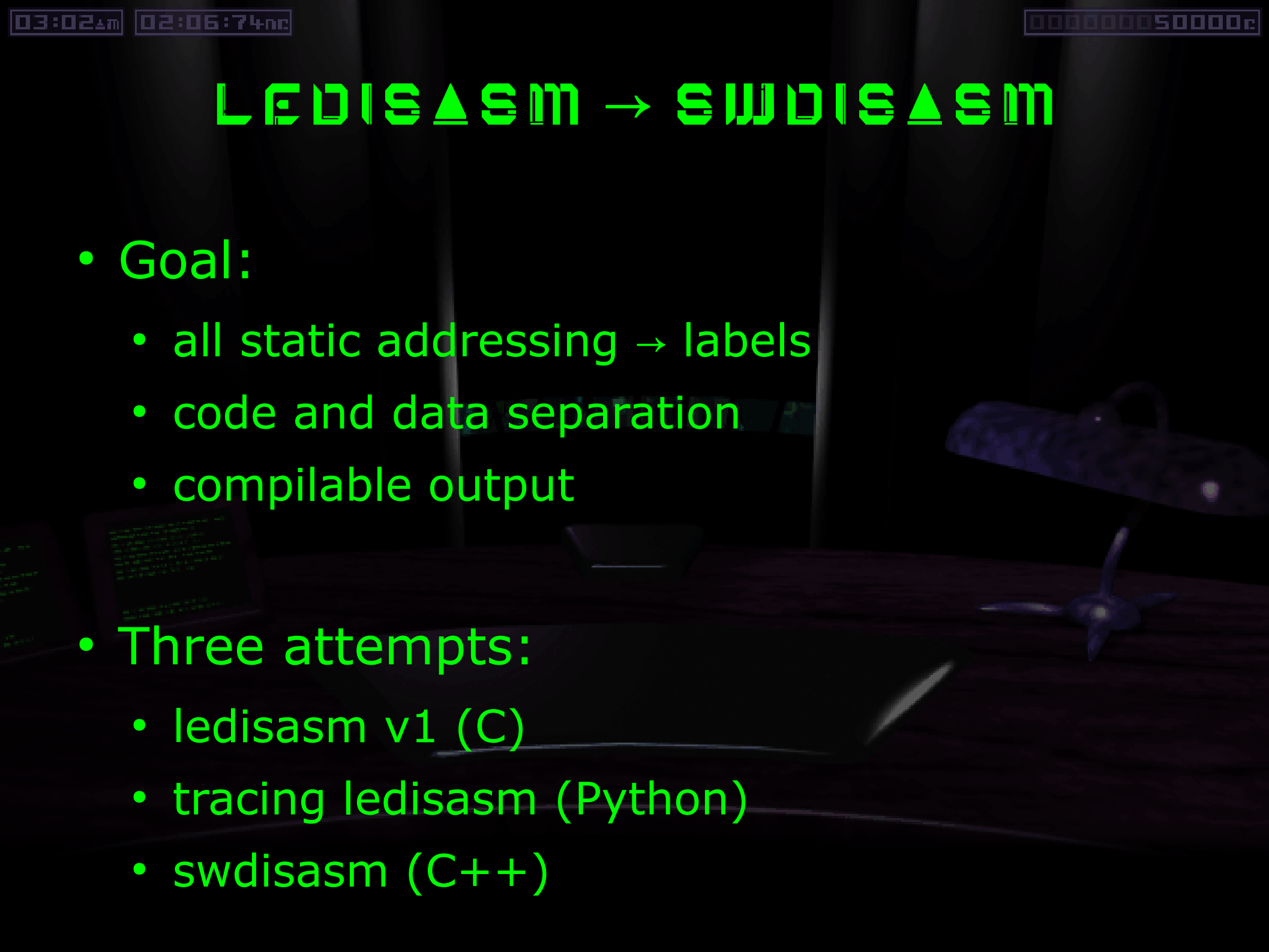
# DISASSEMBLING - LE

- 16-bit loader (that called dos4gw.exe)
- 32-bit application code (loaded by dos4gw.exe)
- Sections (called objects)
- Relocations



# LEDISASM → SWDISASM

- Goal:
  - all static addressing → labels
  - code and data separation
  - compilable output
- Three attempts:
  - lediasm v1 (C)
  - tracing lediasm (Python)
  - swdisasm (C++)



# LEDISASM → SWDISASM

ledisasm v1:

- ndisasm engine
- multiple linear passes
  - detecting functions
  - detecting padding
  - detecting "vtables" (?)
- output: nasm

# LEDISASM → SWDISASM

ledisasm v1 problems:

- mixed consts/valid addresses
- alignment problems
- didn't detect all "labels"
- reasons:
  - linear passes
  - insufficient use of relocs

# LEDISASM → SWDISASM

swdisasm:

- tracing disassembler
- prototype in Python (slow)
- using binutils instead of ndisasm
- region map
  - 1 region per section at start, subdivided into smaller regions with assigned types (code/data/vtable)
- label list

# LEDISASM → SWDISASM

swdisasm:

- how does it work:
  - has a trace address queue
  - add OEP to the queue
  - trace through the queue until empty
    - adds new addresses to the queue while tracing
    - subdivides regions
  - trace through the reloc targets
  - add labels for data relocs

# LEDISASM → SWDISASM

swdisasm problems:

- padding is ignored → data arrays in code sections are lost
- a few unusual cases in the source executable
- workaround: assign 14 regions manually



# LEDISASM → SWDISASM

## swdisasm summary:

- ~2 seconds to disassemble a 1.7MB exec

```
$ time ./swdisasm main.exe > swars.S
Tracing code directly accessible from the
entry point...
Tracing text relocs for vtables...
Warning: Reloc pointing to unmapped memory
at 0x140096.
Tracing remaining relocs for functions and
data...
0 guess(es) to investigate.
Region count: 3954
```

```
real 0m1.755s
user 0m1.716s
sys 0m0.024s
```

# WHAT'S LEFT TO RECOMPILE?

- add underscores on OSX/W32

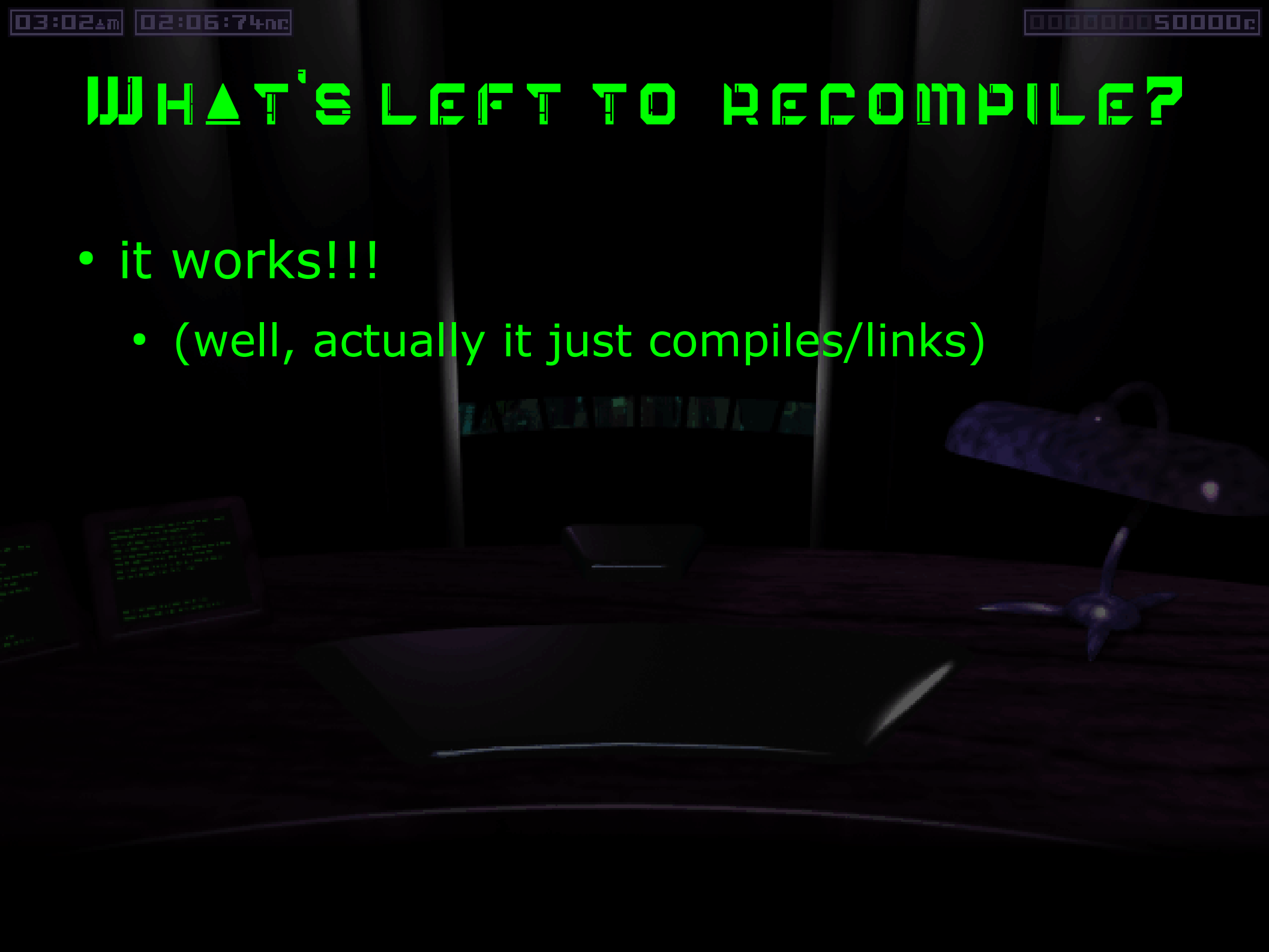
```
#ifdef NEED_UNDERSCORE
# define TRANSFORM_SYMBOLS
# define EXPORT_SYMBOL(sym) _ ## sym
#endif
```

- call swars main from C

```
// Call game main
asm volatile ("call asm_main\n"
: "=a" (retval) : "a" (argc), "d" (argv));
```

# WHAT'S LEFT TO RECOMPILE?

- it works!!!
  - (well, actually it just compiles/links)



# WHAT NEXT?

- Now the game would execute and immediately crash
- Next goal:
  - finding/replacing asm code with C code/calls to libc
- Things to look for:
  - interrupts (`int $0xNN`, `int386()`, `setvect()`), port accesses (`in`, `out` instructions)
  - DPMI / `dos4gw` "API"
  - statically-linked libc functions



# C LIB

- Manually look for functions:
  - Find a function using interrupts
  - Easy picks: file operations
  - Compare to Open WATCOM source
  - Look at nearby code for other likely libc functions
    - Time consuming!
    - Did not finish (got 40% of used functions)
- Received a .map of libc in main.exe from an IDA user (thank you :)

# REPLACING CODE: ASM → C

- Incompatible calling conventions
- x86 cdecl: arguments pushed on stack
- "watcall": passing in registers:
  - eax, edx, ebx, ecx, rest pushed on stack
  - but cdecl for vararg functions
- Different registers preserved

# MKWRAPPERS

- mkwrappers: asm → C ABI wrapper generation in python
- input: configuration file, parameters
  - e.g. wrappers\_libc.conf

```
# name      type args
rename     w     ss
rmdir     w     s
setbuf     w     pp
sprintf    v     psv
srand     w     x
sscanf    v     ssv
```

# MKWRAPPERS

- configuration file syntax

```
# type is one of:  
# w - watcom: args passed in  
#           eax, edx, ebx, ecx  
# c - cdecl  
# v - vararg  
#  
# args is a sequence of zero or more of:  
# i - int  
# x - int (displayed in hex)  
# p - void * (general pointer)  
# s - char *  
# c - char  
# v - ...  
# l - va_list
```



# WRAPPER

- Output: wrappers in asm:

```
.global ac_rename  
ac_rename: /* w ss */  
push %ecx  
push %edx  
  
push %edx  
push %eax  
  
call _rename  
add $0x8, %esp  
  
pop %edx  
pop %ecx  
ret
```

# WRAPPER

- Output: wrappers in asm (debug):

```
.global ac_rename
ac_rename: /* w ss */
    push    %ecx
    push    %edx
    push    %edx
    push    %eax
    push    %edx
    push    %eax
    push    $0f
    call    _printf
    add    $0xc, %esp
    call    _rename
    add    $0x8, %esp
    pop    %edx
    pop    %ecx
    ret

.data
0: .string "rename ("%s", "%s")\n"
.text
```

# MKWRAPPERS

```

strcmp ("OBJ3016.DAT", "OBJ2846.DAT")
read (4, 0027FC08, 20)
strcmp ("OBJ3016.DAT", "OBJ3002.DAT")
read (4, 0027FC08, 20)
strcmp ("OBJ3016.DAT", "OBJ3016.DAT")
close (4)
sprintf (0027FBC8, "%s.WAD", ...)
strncmp ("qdata/posdefs.WAD", "data", 4)
strncmp ("qdata/posdefs.WAD", "qdata", 5)
dos_sopen ("qdata/posdefs.WAD", 0x200, 0x40, ...)
lseek (4, 2163, 0)
read (4, 005820D3, 1)
read (4, 0058200B, 80)
close (4)
strchr ("textdata/netscan.txt", '/')
toupper ('n')
toupper ('e')
toupper ('t')
toupper ('s')
toupper ('c')
toupper ('a')
toupper ('n')
toupper ('.')
toupper ('t')
toupper ('x')
toupper ('t')
sprintf (0027FBDC, "%s.IDX", ...)
strncmp ("qdata/alltext.IDX", "data", 4)
strncmp ("qdata/alltext.IDX", "qdata", 5)
dos_sopen ("qdata/alltext.IDX", 0x200, 0x40, ...)

```

# WRAPPER

- Output: wrappers in asm (vararg):

```
.global ac_printf
ac_printf: /* v sv */
    push    %ebp
    mov     %esp, %ebp

    push    %ecx
    push    %edx

    lea    0xc(%ebp), %eax
    push    %eax
    push    0x8(%ebp)

    call    _vprintf
    add    $0x8, %esp

    pop    %edx
    pop    %ecx
    leave
    ret
```



# MKWRAPPERS

- Function renames (strcasecmp vs stricmp)
- Additional parameters:
  - Underscores in symbols
  - Call stack alignment



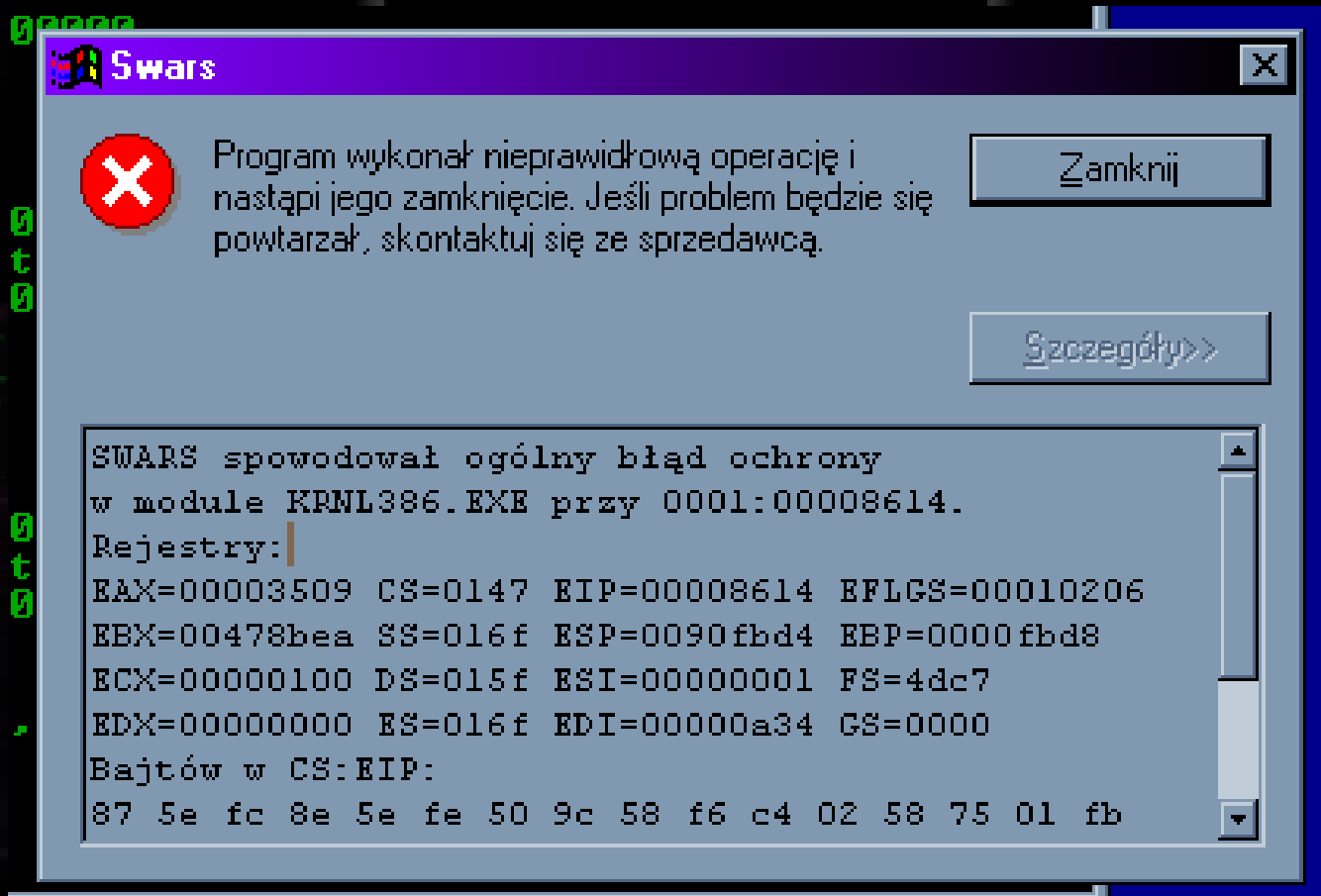
# REPLACING LIBC CALLS

- We now had mkwrappers and the libc symbol map
- We made substitutions:  
s/\_printf/ac\_printf/g

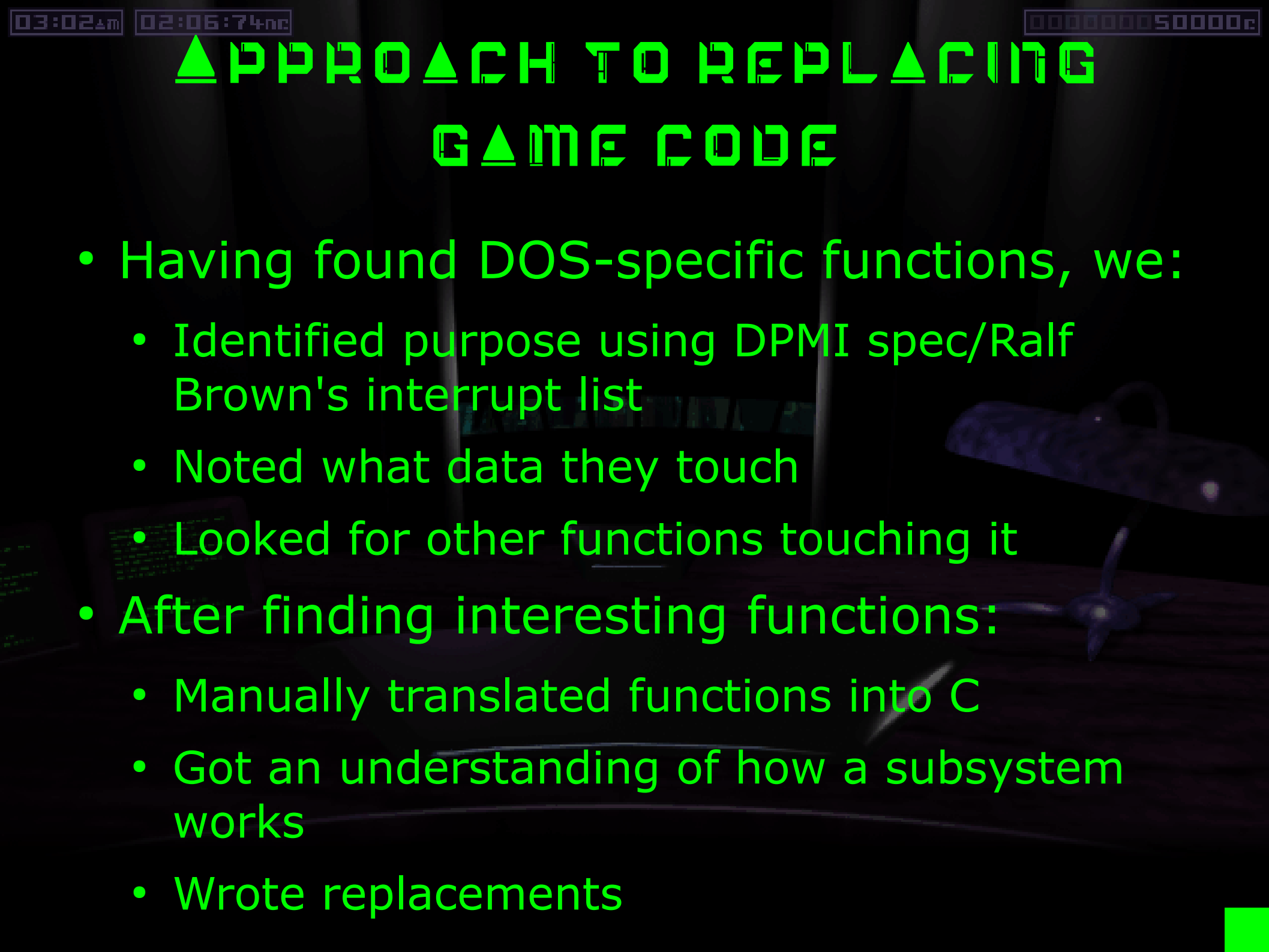


# REPLACING LIBC CALLS

- Game started working!



(as in: displaying debug output before crashing hard)



# ▲ APPROACH TO REPLACING GAME CODE

- Having found DOS-specific functions, we:
  - Identified purpose using DPMI spec/Ralf Brown's interrupt list
  - Noted what data they touch
  - Looked for other functions touching it
- After finding interesting functions:
  - Manually translated functions into C
  - Got an understanding of how a subsystem works
  - Wrote replacements





# REPLACING UNPORTABLE CODE

- The aim of replaced functions:
  - Communication with game by reading/writing variables according to some protocol
  - In a portable manner
  - Call free software portable libraries for video, audio, keyboard and mouse input

# THINGS REPLACED

- Low level DOS/hardware functions
- Video code
- Audio
- Mouse and keyboard input
- Event loops



LAUNCHER



# LOW LEVEL DOS/HARDWARE

- Path handling
  - Case-insensitive file names on case-sensitive file systems
  - Support for per-user profiles
  - Date and time (gettime/getdate), file handling (sopen, setmode)
- Timing
  - 8254 Programmable Interrupt Timer (PIT) used in intro playback

# VIDEO

- Game uses 3D software rendering
- Originally implemented using VESA
- 8-bit palette mode
- Needed to set video mode and provide a framebuffer
- Reimplemented with SDL

# VIDEO


MS swars

SDL\_app

```
f lip_buffers(>0050137F read(3,
f lip_buffers(>0050137F read(3,
f lip_buffers(>0050137F read(3,
f lip_buffers(>0050137F read(3,
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```

Swars



Program wykonał nieprawidłową operację i nastąpi jego zamknięcie. Jeśli problem będzie się powtarzał, skontaktuj się ze sprzedawcą.

Zamknij

Debugowanie

Szczegóły>>

log	9 455	2005-	!.graphics.c
of..	2 025 588	2005-	!.swars.asm
pif	967	2004-	Makefile

994 720 k

e\syndwars

# VIDEO

```

clib.o  clib.o  debug.o  graphics.o  main.o  swars.asm  timer.o
<silent@silent:src>$ vim swars.asm
<silent@silent:src>$ make clean
rm -f swars swars.o main.o clib.o graphics.o timer.o debug.o clib.inc core
<silent@silent:src>$ make
../util/wrappers.py -g ../util/wrappers.conf > clib.inc
nasm -f elf -o swars.o swars.asm
gcc -c -g -Wall -I/usr/include/SDL -D_REENTRANT -o main.o main.c
gcc -c -g -Wall -I/usr/include/SDL -D_REENTRANT -o clib.o clib.c
graphics.o graphics.c
timer.o timer.c
debug.o debug.c
debug.o -L/usr/lib -Wl,-r
not be used.

```

```

0xb788df2
0xb788df2
0xb788df2
0xb788df3
0xb788df3
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0xb788df3
0xb788df4
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0xb788df6
0xb788df6
0xb788df6
0xb788df6
0xb788df7

```



```

Terminal
<silent@silent:silent>$ python
Python 2.3.5 (#1, Apr 28 2005, 02:32:18)
[GCC 3.3.5-20050130 (Gentoo Linux 3.3.5.20050130-r1, s
on linux2
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for mo

```

```

Terminal
}
jump_19576: ; 000ffc
esi = &local_4;
push esi
local_8 = eax;
push eax
push ds

```

# INPUT

- Also SDL-based replacements
- Keyboard
  - Keyboard controller interrupt handler
  - Needed to fill key-event ring buffer and set key state table
  - Talking with 8041/8042
- Mouse
  - Mouse interrupt handler (with "Mickey's")
  - Set location, motion and button state variables according to a locking protocol

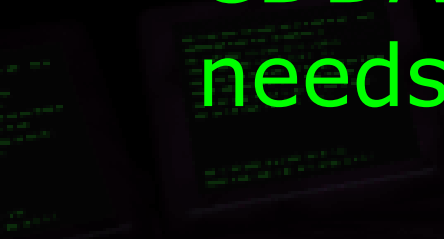
# ▲AUDIO

- Originally statically-linked Miles Sound System library
- Pluggable drivers
- Analysed top-down, not bottom-up
  - Found `getenv("AIL_DEBUG")` which controlled debug output
  - Found newer headers for this library
  - Used the two to identify functions and data structures



# ▲AUDIO

- Originally samples polled by sound card interrupts
- Reimplemented using OpenAL
- CDDA music → Ogg/Vorbis with libvorbis, needs to be ripped and encoded



# EVENT LOOPS

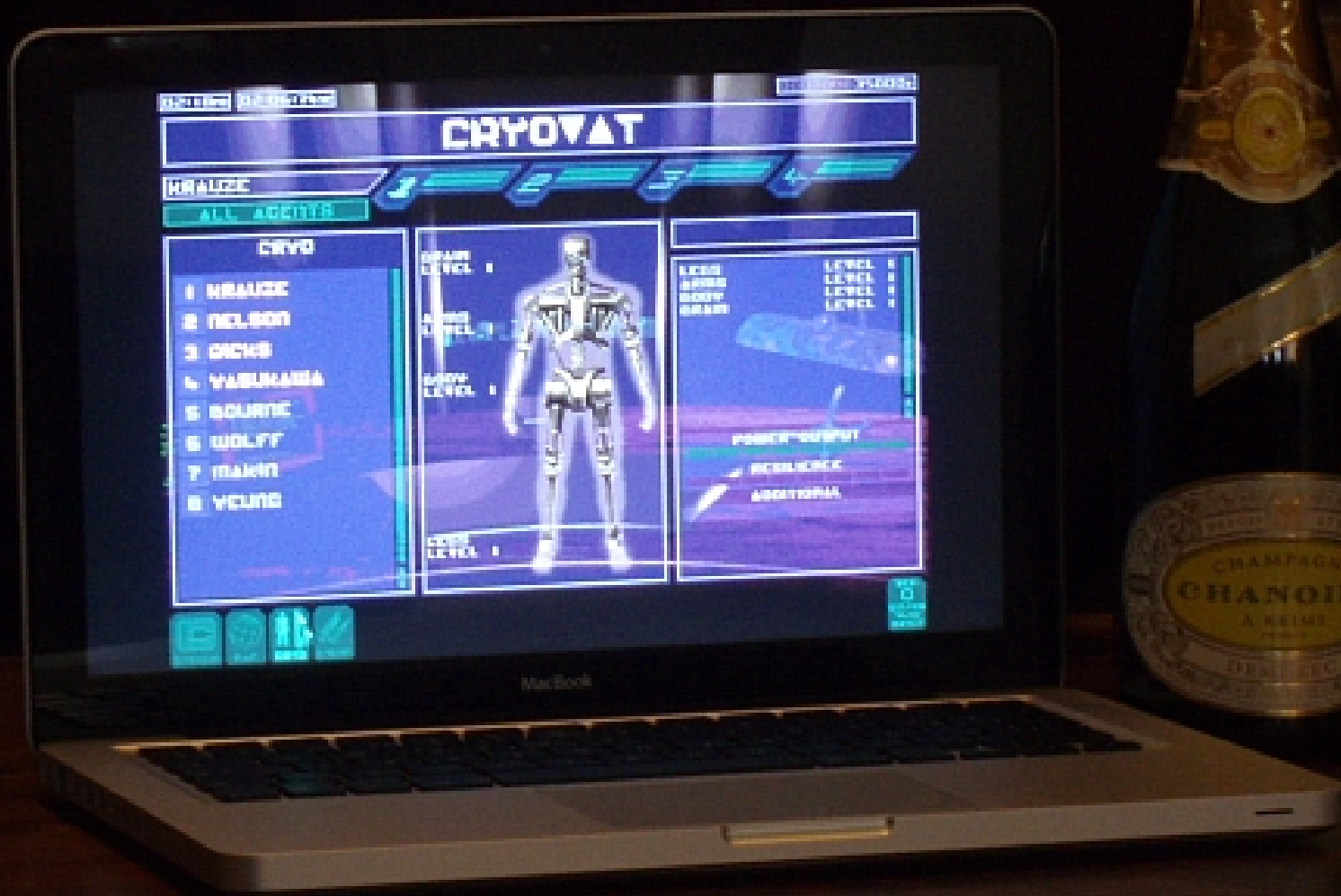
- Originally sound/input updates triggered asynchronously – no longer an option
- Needed to periodically call `game_update()` to flip frames / poll input / push audio
- 4 “main loops” in the game, depending on mode:
  - intro, menu gui, mission display, paused mission gui
- Easy to find: game would freeze!

# OS ISSUES

- 16-byte call stack alignment
- Ancient version of GNU as in XCode
  - No support for .global, .string, .fill, C-style escapes and instruction syntax differences
  - Bug which miscalculated loop\* instruction target relative addresses
- Workaround:
  - Add stack alignment to mkwrappers
  - asfilter script in python implementing missing features and replacing loops with sub/jmp



# SUCCESS



# RELEASE

- Wrote installers:
  - bash script with cdparanoia for the UNIX-like
  - Nullsoft with AKRIP for Windows (by j00ru)
  - bash script for making Mac OS bundles
- Port released 5 years since inception
- Available at <http://swars.vexillum.org/>

# POST-RELEASE

- Bug reports:
  - Missing bounds checking on paths, overflow after 100 bytes
- Things left to do:
  - Network multiplayer support
  - Joystick/game controller support



# CONCLUSION

- Final code size:
  - asm: 380 kLOC
  - portable C: 2.5 kLOC
- Time to completion: 5 years
  - (of which a few months of real work)
- Countless nights spent debugging
- A cool working game!

# QUESTIONS ? CONTACT

- <http://swars.vexillum.org>
- <http://unavowed.vexillum.org>
- <http://gynvael.coldwind.pl>
- <http://vexillum.org>